

3.4 ENERGÍA / ENERGY

3.4.2 ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA / ELECTRIC ENERGY

3.4.2.1 CONSUMO DE ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRIC POWER

(Gigavatios-hora / Gigawatts-hour)

País	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Argentina	17 875.5	19 305.6	21 106.8	22 505.0	23 445.0	24 736.6
Barbados	126.0	137.0	157.0	186.0	175.0	188.0
Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)	767.0	816.0	871.0	896.0	964.0	1 025.0
Brasil	37 578.2	42 383.9	47 389.6	54 140.8	60 859.1	67 228.4
Chile	6 316.0	7 078.0	7 479.0	7 299.0	7 867.0	7 330.0
Colombia	8 106.0	8 270.0	9 305.0	10 696.0	11 318.0	10 902.3
Costa Rica	889.0	999.0	1 102.0	1 165.0	1 269.0	1 324.0
Cuba	3 929.0	4 200.0	4 296.0	4 719.0	5 045.0	5 442.0
Ecuador	780.0	853.0	919.0	1 009.0	1 153.0	1 348.0
El Salvador	566.0	624.0	700.0	773.0	839.0	904.0
Granada	14.0	14.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	15.0
Guatemala	594.0	675.0	722.0	814.0	873.0	946.0
Guyana	323.0	329.0	340.0	353.0	363.0	370.0
Haití	58.0	58.0	70.0	70.0	105.0	128.0
Honduras	337.0	354.0	366.0	426.0	454.0	491.0
Jamaica	735.0	827.0	948.0	970.0	990.0	1 065.0
México	21 683.0	23 488.0	26 249.0	28 840.0	32 054.0	34 567.0
Nicaragua	542.0	578.0	651.0	607.0	744.0	786.0
Panamá	711.0	824.0	927.0	1 020.0	1 082.0	1 150.0
Paraguay	186.2	201.0	224.0	273.0	304.0	321.5
Perú	5 151.9	5 384.5	5 791.5	6 000.8	6 396.2	6 710.2
República Dominicana	1 003.0	1 068.0	1 687.0	1 803.0	1 768.0	1 999.0
Suriname	1 370.0	1 396.0	1 453.0	1 490.0	1 557.0	1 254.0
Trinidad y Tabago	978.0	1 035.0	1 142.0	1 115.0	1 152.0	1 082.0
Uruguay	1 783.0	1 944.0	1 829.0	1 875.0	1 876.0	2 020.0
Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)	8 552.2	9 766.4	10 840.5	11 611.6	12 866.8	13 725.1
América Latina y el Caribe	a/ 120 953.8	132 608.3	146 580.4	160 673.2	175 535.1	187 058.1

a/ Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.

a/ Includes the countries shown in this table.

1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
25 619.6	27 211.8	27 887.8	31 608.0	32 888.6	31 946.4	32 655.0	34 760.7	36 539.1
198.0	219.0	246.0	282.0	265.0	282.0	300.0	317.0	328.0
1 118.0	1 233.0	1 326.0	1 407.0	1 210.0	1 503.0	1 487.0	1 498.0	1 500.0
76 181.1	85 624.6	95 461.0	107 037.0	118 503.0	121 665.1	128 618.3	138 843.6	154 251.6
7 802.0	8 204.0	8 760.0	9 352.0	9 769.0	10 080.0	9 909.0	10 264.0	11 115.0
11 909.6	12 342.4	13 702.8	14 911.8	15 967.1	16 402.2	17 787.7	18 195.0	19 662.7
1 430.0	1 527.0	1 688.0	1 793.0	1 965.0	2 152.0	2 073.0	2 183.0	2 407.0
5 986.0	6 255.0	6 944.0	7 821.0	8 574.5	8 986.0	9 333.0	9 403.0	10 000.0
1 582.0	1 814.0	2 188.0	2 534.0	2 872.5	3 105.1	3 349.3	3 512.1	3 605.2
1 007.0	1 139.0	1 267.0	1 386.0	1 338.0	1 245.0	1 236.0	1 342.0	1 408.0
15.0	17.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
1 044.0	1 247.0	1 398.0	1 564.0	1 640.0	1 360.0	1 304.0	1 310.0	1 352.0
414.0	413.0	424.0	456.0	445.0	430.0	380.0	318.0	311.0
127.0	152.0	175.0	188.0	221.0	278.0	284.0	290.0	297.0
528.0	608.0	628.0	734.0	802.0	869.0	887.0	959.0	973.0
1 120.0	1 136.0	1 137.0	1 060.0	1 023.0	1 017.0	1 080.0	1 173.0	1 163.0
37 888.0	41 159.0	45 058.0	49 197.0	52 301.0	57 044.0	61 457.0	62 125.0	66 143.0
903.0	987.0	994.0	811.0	872.0	931.0	965.0	1 058.0	1 068.0
1 198.0	1 262.0	1 337.0	1 472.0	1 599.0	1 650.0	1 791.0	1 973.0	1 931.0
369.0	452.0	556.0	657.0	764.0	865.0	877.0	922.0	995.0
7 001.0	7 652.2	7 733.6	8 105.8	8 700.0	9 396.7	10 059.5	9 629.2	10 536.3
1 942.0	2 187.0	2 151.0	2 594.0	2 466.0	2 477.0	1 873.0	2 117.0	2 674.0
1 396.0	1 481.0	1 572.0	1 584.0	1 617.0	1 287.0	1 355.0	1 189.0	944.0
1 197.0	1 372.0	1 477.0	1 568.0	1 734.0	2 024.0	2 477.0	2 542.0	2 547.0
2 143.0	2 275.0	2 486.0	2 558.0	2 779.0	2 971.3	2 963.1	3 039.9	3 062.0
14 970.1	16 986.4	19 345.7	24 015.3	27 517.8	31 589.4	30 470.2	32 527.5	34 703.8
205 088.3	224 956.3	245 963.8	274 716.8	297 854.4	311 576.1	324 991.1	341 511.1	369 536.6

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
36 864.1	37 412.2	42 528.9	43 479.5	39 949.5	40 341.1	42 109.0	44 855.8	48 244.4
334.0	355.0	338.0	424.0	438.0	468.0	487.0	498.0	512.0
1 502.0	1 498.0	1 471.0	1 608.0	1 709.0	1 779.0	1 936.0	1 820.2	1 967.2
167 296.2	180 667.7	186 329.2	197 299.3	205 654.1	210 764.8	217 539.0	222 543.7	233 167.9
11 537.0	12 135.0	12 919.0	13 793.0	14 891.0	15 432.0	16 898.0	19 251.0	20 298.0
19 845.5	22 343.1	22 863.4	23 696.4	25 749.0	26 868.9	27 671.0	29 006.7	31 684.0
2 561.0	2 764.0	2 961.0	3 032.0	3 178.0	3 314.0	3 420.0	3 661.0	3 898.0
9 923.8	10 683.9	10 958.4	11 578.2	12 052.0	11 950.0	10 382.8	8 994.8	8 340.7
3 744.7	3 802.9	4 221.5	4 326.3	4 407.3	4 806.5	5 291.2	5 493.5	5 545.6
1 502.0	1 551.0	1 642.0	1 708.0	1 727.0	1 768.0	1 872.0	1 985.0	2 301.0
24.0	27.0	32.0	39.0	40.0	44.0	52.0	55.0	57.0
1 408.0	1 498.0	1 668.0	1 738.0	1 830.0	1 978.0	2 090.0	2 359.0	2 560.0
348.0	292.0	320.0	313.0	261.0	261.0	176.0	171.0	174.0
311.0	314.0	310.0	326.0	343.0	347.0	310.0	253.0	207.0
1 065.0	1 117.0	1 205.0	1 259.0	1 352.0	1 489.0	1 566.0	1 680.0	1 803.0
1 147.0	1 228.0	1 345.0	1 295.0	1 467.0	2 092.2	1 732.2	3 554.5	3 778.2
70 376.0	72 828.0	77 449.0	81 885.0	88 537.0	92 123.0	94 768.0	97 570.0	101 277.0
1 054.0	1 041.0	1 123.0	1 014.0	1 050.0	1 161.5	1 173.0	1 180.2	1 168.1
1 998.0	2 088.0	2 223.0	2 067.0	2 018.0	2 061.0	2 261.0	2 371.0	2 580.0
1 069.3	1 189.0	1 407.0	1 645.0	1 730.0	1 938.6	2 160.0	2 416.5	2 744.0
10 652.6	11 338.8	12 024.9	11 431.8	10 757.3	11 790.7	12 662.8	10 444.4	11 872.1
3 070.0	2 931.0	3 376.0	2 616.0	2 395.0	3 104.0	3 396.0	3 802.0	3 647.0
1 095.0	1 126.0	647.0	828.0	1 182.0	1 186.0	1 227.0	1 245.0	1 248.0
2 523.0	2 768.0	2 931.0	2 968.0	2 894.0	3 102.0	3 096.0	3 348.0	3 354.0
3 152.7	3 301.4	3 494.5	3 766.7	3 638.8	3 788.8	4 174.9	4 231.9	4 573.8
36 035.0	37 060.1	40 583.5	44 455.1	44 376.0	45 008.7	47 947.6	51 446.3	53 421.3
390 438.9	413 360.0	436 371.3	458 591.2	473 626.1	488 967.7	506 398.4	524 237.5	550 423.2

1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
51 777.0	55 186.3	58 521.1	63 041.3	68 077.3	70 881.4	74 524.6	75 908.9	73 833.7
527.0	566.0	591.0	621.0	658.0	716.0	704.1	737.1	771.9
2 122.7	2 345.3	2 487.9	2 765.5	2 990.7	3 175.2	3 223.4	3 468.4	3 595.3
241 975.6	256 438.8	268 592.7	284 801.8	296 627.9	305 249.1	321 074.9	298 496.8	312 648.3
21 586.0	24 125.0	26 877.0	29 237.0	30 864.0	34 677.0	36 597.9	39 379.4	40 801.5
33 369.0	34 845.4	36 205.7	35 640.1	34 141.6	32 238.0	33 528.1	35 394.8	35 917.0
4 220.0	4 337.0	4 451.1	4 706.3	5 111.8	5 341.8	5 753.2	6 030.4	6 258.6
8 917.9	9 133.4	9 793.9	10 481.8	10 582.6	11 048.2	11 734.8	12 003.6	12 304.9
6 083.2	6 407.6	7 071.4	7 817.6	8 222.8	7 748.3	7 888.9	8 103.2	8 757.4
2 515.0	2 764.0	2 865.0	3 120.0	3 304.0	3 495.4	3 685.7	3 753.4	4 139.1
62.0	75.7	79.8	84.0	93.1	99.1	113.4	123.9	129.2
2 758.0	2 947.0	3 067.0	3 257.0	3 478.0	3 979.0	3 818.9	4 177.3	5 619.6
429.0	433.0	519.9	602.6	654.9	662.8	701.4	718.0	707.0
132.0	227.0	255.0	306.0	302.0	314.0	290.7	290.8	257.0
1 649.0	1 954.0	2 197.0	2 398.0	2 725.0	2 819.7	3 221.0	3 368.0	3 548.1
4 235.2	4 890.2	5 144.5	5 385.7	5 661.2	5 860.3	6 032.7	6 081.1	6 305.9
109 533.0	113 365.0	121 574.0	130 329.8	137 288.8	145 080.2	156 220.8	158 153.3	162 093.0
1 132.3	1 198.3	1 290.1	1 461.6	1 495.3	1 558.9	1 609.9	1 616.3	1 658.6
2 595.0	2 827.0	2 890.0	3 132.2	3 491.8	3 683.1	3 801.1	3 791.2	4 158.3
3 047.3	3 580.0	3 671.8	3 907.6	4 019.6	4 272.9	4 459.5	4 489.0	4 406.7
12 372.1	12 848.8	14 060.0	14 790.1	15 905.1	16 490.0	17 330.0	18 252.9	19 335.6
3 844.0	3 694.0	4 844.0	4 924.0	5 316.0	5 288.8	5 936.8	8 699.1	11 354.8
1 253.0	1 258.0	1 269.0	1 272.0	1 279.0	1 295.0	1 302.0	1 317.5	1 328.6
3 471.0	3 625.0	3 944.0	4 303.0	4 538.4	4 561.0	4 803.6	4 954.9	4 954.9
4 711.0	4 998.3	5 204.1	5 582.8	5 884.0	6 199.2	6 421.8	6 410.2	6 162.5
53 367.8	54 876.6	56 308.1	58 230.5	59 369.8	58 845.2	60 958.7	63 897.4	62 073.9
577 685.0	608 946.7	643 774.8	682 199.3	712 082.8	735 579.7	775 737.7	769 616.7	793 121.2

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Country
80 512.0	88 651.9	81 046.7	96 301.4	102 240.4	102 240.4	<i>Argentina</i>
781.7	803.5	834.9	851.2	851.2	851.2	<i>Barbados</i>
3 665.2	3 779.4	4 181.6	4 584.9	4 950.6	5 319.3	<i>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</i>
329 770.6	346 745.9	360 926.1	374 499.1	393 936.1	410 963.5	<i>Brazil</i>
41 894.5	43 829.3	48 044.1	50 644.9	52 922.9	52 922.9	<i>Chile</i>
36 729.9	38 790.3	39 164.5	40 859.5	42 480.8	43 365.2	<i>Colombia</i>
6 707.9	6 824.3	7 358.7	7 810.4	8 226.8	8 417.0	<i>Costa Rica</i>
12 469.0	12 264.4	12 035.3	12 984.1	13 739.7	13 948.2	<i>Cuba</i>
9 293.8	10 664.0	10 245.9	11 030.6	11 745.2	12 531.1	<i>Ecuador</i>
4 838.8	4 915.0	4 055.8	4 287.0	5 132.3	5 132.3	<i>El Salvador</i>
136.7	132.7	139.6	144.5	144.5	144.5	<i>Grenada</i>
5 621.4	5 924.8	6 045.3	7 483.4	7 180.9	7 174.9	<i>Guatemala</i>
643.7	656.0	677.1	681.5	681.5	681.5	<i>Guyana</i>
283.0	325.6	331.4	339.7	581.0	581.0	<i>Haiti</i>
3 817.0	3 996.2	4 170.4	4 430.7	4 904.9	5 168.0	<i>Honduras</i>
6 516.8	6 472.0	6 446.8	6 517.5	6 517.5	6 517.5	<i>Jamaica</i>
160 574.0	163 592.0	169 854.5	175 472.7	180 573.6	184 018.6	<i>Mexico</i>
1 652.9	1 999.4	2 010.0	2 218.9	2 124.1	2 258.5	<i>Nicaragua</i>
4 358.5	4 656.9	4 780.8	4 973.0	5 379.2	5 472.8	<i>Panama</i>
4 469.2	4 627.9	4 737.0	5 138.4	5 579.6	4 441.7	<i>Paraguay</i>
20 206.0	21 270.7	22 346.5	24 396.9	26 912.5	26 968.1	<i>Peru</i>
11 892.9	12 163.0	11 752.7	12 172.3	13 080.4	13 112.5	<i>Dominican Republic</i>
1 339.3	1 350.9	1 407.6	1 448.9	1 448.9	1 448.9	<i>Suriname</i>
5 876.0	5 953.9	6 204.0	6 390.1	7 341.0	7 341.0	<i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>
5 970.6	6 260.2	6 474.2	6 630.0	7 123.1	7 762.7	<i>Uruguay</i>
62 204.8	67 801.0	72 638.8	81 622.5	80 993.6	80 993.6	<i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i>
822 226.3	864 451.2	887 910.2	943 914.1	986 792.2	1 009 776.9	<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> a/