

3.4 ENERGÍA / ENERGY

3.4.2 ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA / ELECTRIC ENERGY

3.4.2.2 CAPACIDAD INSTALADA PARA PRODUCIR ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA INSTALLED CAPACITY FOR PRODUCING ELECTRICITY

(Megavatios / Megawatts)

País	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Argentina	6 691.0	7 111.0	7 386.0	8 345.0	9 138.0	9 230.0
Barbados	39.2	48.2	46.1	66.9	66.9	66.9
Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)	267.0	354.0	356.0	335.0	434.0	376.0
Brasil	11 358.0	12 699.0	14 766.0	16 926.0	18 456.0	21 272.0
Chile	2 143.0	2 836.0	2 885.0	2 472.0	3 289.0	2 620.0
Colombia	2 078.0	2 317.0	2 610.0	2 793.0	3 066.0	3 154.0
Costa Rica	244.0	245.0	310.0	362.0	407.0	404.0
Cuba	907.5	984.5	1 465.8	1 531.8	1 644.4	1 677.3
Ecuador	291.7	317.0	346.0	368.4	469.3	506.8
El Salvador	166.0	166.0	199.0	219.9	219.9	249.9
Granada	5.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
Guatemala	216.0	263.0	309.0	285.0	369.0	327.0
Guyana	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	136.0
Haití	43.0	61.0	93.0	75.0	107.0	89.0
Honduras	88.9	129.5	143.7	131.3	160.6	159.1
Jamaica	438.5	438.5	507.0	575.5	617.7	620.7
México	7 188.0	7 643.0	8 074.0	8 926.0	9 588.0	11 210.0
Nicaragua	162.5	211.5	211.5	212.5	212.5	211.5
Panamá	163.6	163.4	226.5	254.1	295.4	290.1
Paraguay	189.0	191.0	192.0	235.0	235.0	235.0
Perú	1 677.1	1 796.7	1 930.0	2 153.9	2 265.6	2 358.9
República Dominicana	327.0	327.0	327.0	547.0	628.0	732.0
Suriname	260.0	260.0	260.0	301.0	301.0	301.0
Trinidad y Tabago	334.0	324.0	324.0	319.0	399.0	399.0
Uruguay	559.0	561.0	563.0	575.0	575.0	690.0
Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)	3 164.0	3 705.0	3 933.0	3 498.0	5 012.0	4 635.0
América Latina y el Caribe	a/ 39 094.0	43 252.3	47 563.6	51 608.3	58 056.3	61 959.2

a/ Comprende los países que figuran en el presente cuadro.

a/ Includes the countries shown in this table.

1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
9 785.0	10 050.0	11 187.0	11 498.0	12 017.0	12 944.0	13 480.0	14 846.0	15 291.0	15 958.0
100.6	96.9	96.9	96.5	95.3	94.1	119.4	118.7	118.7	119.8
490.0	497.0	428.0	421.0	489.0	508.0	517.0	561.6	561.6	561.6
22 875.0	24 564.0	27 215.0	30 120.0	33 081.0	37 321.0	39 030.0	40 402.0	41 156.0	44 114.0
3 418.0	3 936.0	2 939.0	2 931.0	2 940.0	3 210.0	3 358.0	3 344.0	3 346.0	3 945.0
3 230.0	3 983.0	4 250.0	4 249.0	4 475.0	4 526.0	5 334.0	5 505.0	6 350.0	6 594.0
406.0	435.0	508.0	570.0	653.0	654.0	824.0	822.0	824.0	826.0
1 703.6	1 857.6	2 287.6	2 560.6	2 731.4	2 751.7	2 951.6	2 978.6	3 091.0	3 229.0
566.2	768.8	878.3	912.5	1 081.6	1 199.4	1 347.6	1 842.5	1 798.3	1 824.4
279.9	414.9	414.9	414.9	449.9	449.9	449.9	528.2	631.8	631.8
8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
480.0	604.0	551.0	566.0	430.0	511.0	511.0	716.2	742.7	777.3
136.0	136.0	138.0	138.0	140.0	143.0	143.0	143.0	143.0	149.0
107.0	120.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0
159.2	161.6	202.1	203.2	235.5	238.0	258.6	258.2	175.7	576.0
673.4	669.7	658.0	656.3	723.5	723.5	723.5	713.3	713.3	711.1
12 978.0	13 766.0	16 032.0	16 380.0	16 985.0	19 895.0	21 453.0	22 107.0	22 626.0	24 969.0
311.5	311.5	311.5	311.5	299.7	300.5	300.5	337.5	337.5	337.5
466.3	465.7	487.0	538.5	524.5	524.4	522.7	545.2	840.3	860.5
285.0	336.0	337.0	338.0	297.0	299.0	304.0	304.0	629.0	1 354.0
2 515.8	2 539.7	2 570.2	2 839.2	3 140.2	3 238.0	3 377.3	3 424.4	3 502.5	3 681.5
732.0	857.0	930.0	950.0	970.0	960.0	960.0	960.0	960.0	960.0
461.0	477.0	380.0	385.0	404.0	409.0	415.0	415.0	415.0	415.0
440.0	526.0	564.0	553.0	764.0	827.0	1 057.0	1 037.0	1 169.0	1 239.0
695.0	695.0	700.0	745.0	835.0	944.0	1 367.0	1 342.0	1 322.0	1 326.0
5 327.0	5 544.0	6 803.0	8 359.0	8 552.0	9 244.0	10 505.0	10 875.0	13 257.0	15 391.0
68 629.5	73 820.4	80 997.5	86 865.2	92 442.6	102 048.5	109 443.5	114 260.8	120 135.8	130 684.9

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
16 238.0	16 596.0	16 492.0	16 984.0	17 167.0	17 728.0	17 570.0	18 406.0	19 282.0
119.8	132.3	132.3	132.3	152.1	152.5	152.5	152.5	152.5
571.0	584.1	605.6	613.5	635.8	679.0	773.6	773.6	797.6
44 991.0	47 568.0	49 665.0	52 289.0	52 987.0	54 065.0	55 047.0	56 171.3	57 633.0
3 987.0	4 033.0	4 016.0	4 080.0	4 444.0	5 117.0	5 202.0	5 423.0	5 448.0
7 194.0	8 483.0	8 853.0	8 853.0	9 173.0	9 598.7	9 292.3	10 041.2	10 441.0
826.0	914.0	915.0	913.0	888.5	1 007.0	1 042.3	1 041.7	1 098.0
3 419.2	3 532.0	3 841.3	3 998.9	4 077.9	4 033.3	4 032.2	4 031.7	4 059.6
1 822.0	1 978.0	1 906.2	1 907.0	1 868.5	1 925.0	2 445.6	2 446.1	2 424.2
650.4	668.3	650.4	650.4	650.4	650.4	713.8	833.4	833.4
8.4	12.0	13.0	13.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	25.1
775.6	779.4	774.9	807.1	860.0	829.6	978.3	954.1	942.2
150.0	148.0	148.0	158.0	156.0	156.0	157.0	157.0	157.0
126.0	203.0	209.0	209.0	209.0	209.0	216.6	216.6	216.6
576.0	584.0	584.3	584.9	562.2	550.6	549.6	558.8	573.6
740.7	741.9	758.6	462.4	508.5	506.4	550.4	568.4	562.2
23 868.0	25 755.0	26 828.0	27 407.0	28 267.0	30 070.0	30 448.0	32 533.0	38 729.5
337.5	337.5	337.5	372.5	375.9	382.1	445.1	445.1	445.1
854.5	849.2	912.2	891.8	892.8	893.5	892.8	923.3	921.7
2 404.0	3 454.0	4 504.0	5 508.0	5 158.0	6 529.0	6 529.0	6 527.6	6 622.5
3 913.8	3 939.4	4 106.5	4 111.9	4 143.4	4 107.2	4 151.5	4 298.2	4 379.2
960.0	1 172.0	1 582.7	1 582.7	1 637.7	1 720.7	1 939.9	1 697.9	2 275.9
415.0	430.0	410.0	410.0	391.0	391.0	389.0	389.0	389.0
1 239.0	1 239.0	1 239.0	1 239.0	1 253.0	1 253.0	1 253.0	1 253.0	1 253.0
1 480.0	1 480.0	1 478.0	1 637.0	1 637.0	1 751.0	2 021.0	2 040.0	2 040.0
19 203.0	19 146.0	19 048.0	18 976.0	18 892.9	18 976.0	18 912.0	19 274.0	19 274.0
136 869.9	144 759.1	150 010.5	154 791.4	157 006.6	163 299.0	165 722.5	171 174.5	180 975.9

1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
20 252.9	20 877.9	21 802.8	23 035.5	24 898.7	25 957.3	27 558.5	27 843.4	30 599.1
152.5	165.5	165.5	165.5	185.5	165.5	165.5	209.5	209.5
828.2	996.2	1 046.4	1 066.7	1 252.1	1 324.9	1 227.3	1 387.1	1 313.8
59 092.0	61 159.0	63 292.0	65 209.0	68 181.0	73 600.0	76 139.0	82 458.0	86 504.6
5 872.0	6 716.0	7 278.0	8 423.0	9 299.2	9 729.0	10 269.0	10 503.0	10 738.1
10 424.1	10 961.1	11 538.6	12 406.6	13 189.6	12 714.6	13 462.6	13 852.5	13 200.0
1 228.1	1 338.2	1 416.1	1 465.4	1 528.8	1 703.7	1 714.5	1 803.0	1 938.4
3 991.1	4 311.9	4 223.9	4 348.3	4 284.3	4 286.5	4 410.9	3 959.1	3 959.1
2 488.4	2 747.0	3 075.0	3 209.9	3 634.3	3 498.9	3 136.2	3 268.5	3 301.9
924.4	959.3	959.3	959.3	1 004.3	1 118.2	1 191.8	1 136.2	1 105.5
25.1	25.6	25.6	27.2	27.0	43.1	42.5	32.0	32.0
973.5	973.5	973.5	1 359.2	1 359.2	1 693.7	1 697.4	1 512.7	2 009.1
157.0	193.0	300.0	300.4	300.9	300.9	300.9	308.0	308.0
216.5	217.6	217.6	239.6	240.9	239.5	244.0	244.0	244.0
760.1	735.5	735.5	767.8	919.7	920.2	923.1	1 043.6	1 044.8
624.9	678.7	686.9	656.2	662.7	897.2	811.3	782.4	810.7
40 501.6	42 256.0	42 280.2	42 720.3	41 177.6	41 724.1	42 483.5	45 760.6	49 538.2
451.4	487.4	487.4	471.9	708.2	645.2	641.3	671.6	692.6
921.2	923.2	984.0	1 049.2	1 182.4	1 247.6	1 259.7	1 423.1	1 555.2
6 908.5	7 146.0	7 428.5	7 433.3	7 394.8	7 396.1	7 416.1	7 416.1	7 416.1
4 552.5	4 662.6	5 192.3	5 515.3	5 742.0	6 066.0	5 905.8	5 935.5	5 970.1
2 497.1	2 628.1	2 628.1	2 940.5	3 080.5	3 080.5	5 082.4	5 112.2	5 530.3
389.0	389.0	389.0	389.0	389.0	389.0	389.0	389.0	389.0
1 253.0	1 253.0	1 253.0	1 253.0	1 253.0	1 417.0	1 416.7	1 416.0	1 416.0
2 171.0	2 170.0	2 183.0	2 182.0	2 182.0	2 182.0	2 172.0	2 172.0	2 171.0
19 071.0	20 764.0	21 551.0	21 687.8	21 186.0	21 233.0	21 318.0	20 577.0	20 577.0
186 727.1	195 735.3	202 113.2	209 281.9	215 263.6	223 573.7	231 378.9	241 216.2	252 573.9

2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Country
28 184.9	28 184.9	28 184.9	28 063.2	28 063.2	<i>Argentina</i>
209.5	209.5	209.5	209.5	209.5	<i>Barbados</i>
1 420.2	1 378.8	1 402.9	1 499.3	1 454.3	<i>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</i>
90 732.7	93 634.4	96 916.1	100 974.3	100 974.3	<i>Brazil</i>
10 738.1	12 192.5	13 537.6	15 885.8	13 125.7	<i>Chile</i>
13 407.0	13 350.0	13 398.0	13 410.0	13 468.0	<i>Colombia</i>
1 961.3	1 961.7	2 095.8	2 091.6	2 358.6	<i>Costa Rica</i>
3 763.5	4 275.0	5 176.0	5 429.9	5 795.2	<i>Cuba</i>
3 330.6	3 567.3	3 997.8	4 489.1	4 187.3	<i>Ecuador</i>
1 095.5	1 235.8	1 230.4	1 371.8	1 422.1	<i>El Salvador</i>
32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	<i>Grenada</i>
2 015.8	2 090.6	2 112.8	2 140.1	2 286.5	<i>Guatemala</i>
308.0	308.0	308.0	308.0	308.0	<i>Guyana</i>
244.0	244.0	244.0	244.0	244.0	<i>Haiti</i>
1 278.9	1 526.8	1 548.0	1 598.4	1 592.6	<i>Honduras</i>
810.7	837.8	853.8	853.8	853.8	<i>Jamaica</i>
46 552.7	46 534.2	48 897.4	49 851.1	51 248.1	<i>Mexico</i>
755.6	775.1	768.1	840.5	896.0	<i>Nicaragua</i>
1 583.2	1 683.6	1 467.1	1 467.1	1 654.4	<i>Panama</i>
7 416.1	7 416.1	8 116.1	8 136.1	8 136.1	<i>Paraguay</i>
6 016.4	6 239.2	6 657.7	7 027.5	7 157.9	<i>Peru</i>
5 396.1	5 518.1	5 548.2	5 518.2	5 518.4	<i>Dominican Republic</i>
389.0	389.0	389.0	389.0	389.0	<i>Suriname</i>
1 416.0	1 416.0	1 354.0	1 424.7	1 424.7	<i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>
2 093.0	2 029.0	2 228.0	2 227.0	2 047.0	<i>Uruguay</i>
22 124.0	22 135.0	22 215.4	22 540.1	23 124.1	<i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i>
253 274.7	259 164.5	268 888.6	278 021.9	277 970.6	Latin America and the Caribbean a/